

Consonant s (page 23)



Materials:

- letter flashcards Aa-Zz
- letter **s** flashcard
- picture cards (sun, zebra, Santa, seal, bus, snake, soup, zoo, mask and any other picture cards with or without the **s** sound)
- page 23

Review: 2-3 minutes

- Mix up the letter flashcards and show them to the students one at a time.
 - *Hint:* You should develop a routine when doing this.
 - Teacher: "Letter?" Students: "A."
 - Teacher: "Sound?" Students: "/a/."
 - *Hint:* For older children you can also set a timer to see how long it takes them to get through all the letters saying the letter name and sound. You can record this time and let the students try and get a better time each day.
- You can also play a game to review the letter names and sounds called Around the World.
 - Have one child start and stand behind another child in the group. (The child in back is standing; the child in front is sitting.)
 - They can be sitting at their seats or on the floor, but it is easier if they are in some kind of a circle.
 - Show the two children a flashcard.
 - The first one to say the letter name and sound gets to move on.
 - If it is the child already standing up, they move behind the next person.
 - If it is the child sitting down, they get up and stand behind the next child and the child that was standing sits in that seat.
 - You continue on until someone has made it "around the world," standing behind all the children in the classroom.

Preview: 5-7 minutes

- Show the **s** flashcard while saying the letter name and letter sound and have the students repeat
 - Teacher: "S, /s/ /s/ /s/" Students: "S, /s/ /s/ /s/"

- Show a few picture cards for the words that have the **s** sound and say the name of the picture, emphasizing the **s** sound and have the students repeat
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ sun”; students repeat
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ Santa”; students repeat
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ seal”; students repeat
- Show the picture cards again and have the students say the words. Then ask them where they hear the /s/ sound.

Modeling: 5 minutes

- Show the students a picture card that has the **s** sound.
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ snake.” Since the word has the /s/ sound, slither on the ground like a snake.
- Show the students a picture card that doesn’t have the **s** sound.
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ zebra.” Since the word doesn’t have the /s/ sound, sit in your chair.
- Repeat as many times as necessary with different picture cards.

Guided Practice: 5-7 minutes

- Play Which Side Game.
 - Label two sides of the room, the **s** side and the not **s** side.
 - Have the students stand in a line in the middle of the room, between the two sides.
 - Show a picture card and say /s/ /s/ and the word. Have the students repeat.
 - If the word has the /s/ sound, the students slide to the **s** side. If the word doesn’t have the /s/ sound, the students slide to the not **s** side.
- Continue play until all the cards have been read by the teacher and repeated by the students.

Independent Practice: 5-7 minutes

- Explain how to do page 23.
 - *Hint:* Have an extra copy for you to model each part prior to giving it to the students.
- Pass out page 23 to each student.

Assessment: (during Independent Practice)

- As the students are completing page 23, monitor and give guidance/ support/correction/praise, as needed.
- Use page 23 as a record and be sure to take note of students who may need more practice and/or instruction.

Closure: 1-2 minutes

- Review a few picture cards and ask where they hear the /s/ sound.
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ bus”; students repeat, ending
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ soup”; students repeat, beginning
 - Teacher: “/s/ /s/ mask”; students repeat, ending (the students may say middle, but since it is part of the ending blend we would say ending)

